Financial Statements of



Year ended March 31, 2017



STATEMENT OF MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBILITY

The accompanying financial statements of Health Sciences North have been prepared by management in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and the integrity and objectivity of these statements are management's responsibilities. Management is also responsible for all the statements and schedules, and for ensuring that this information is consistent, where appropriate, with the information contained in the financial statements.

Management is also responsible for implementing and maintaining a system of internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that reliable financial information is produced.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that management fulfills its responsibilities for financial reporting and internal control and exercises this responsibility through the Audit Committee of the Board. The Audit Committee meets with management and the external auditors no fewer than three times a year.

The external auditors, KPMG LLP, conduct an independent examination, in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and express their opinion on the financial statements. Their examination includes a review and evaluation of Health Sciences North's system of internal control and appropriate tests and procedures to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements are presented fairly. The external auditors have full and free access to the Audit Committee of the Board and meet with it on a regular basis.

On behalf of Health Sciences North

Dr. Denis Roy President & Chief Executive Officer

Paul St. George

Vice President & Chief Financial Officer

May 9, 2017 Sudbury, Canada



KPMG LLP Claridge Executive Centre 144 Pine Street Sudbury Ontario P3C 1X3 Canada Telephone (705) 675-8500 Fax (705) 675-7586

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of Health Sciences North

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Health Sciences North, which comprise the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2017, the statements of operations, changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Health Sciences North, as at March 31, 2017, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

KPMG LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

May 9, 2017 Sudbury, Canada

Statement of Operations

Year ended March 31, 2017, with comparative information for 2016 (in thousands of dollars)

		2017	2016
Povonuo			
Revenue: North East Local Health Integration Network and			
•	\$	289,144	286,600
Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care Cancer Care Ontario	φ	289,144 54,974	266,600 54,413
		33,862	28,682
Specifically funded programs Patient services		33,802 34,337	32,515
Other		42,170	36,343
		42,170	30,343
Amortization - deferred capital contributions		7 962	40 604
for equipment		7,863	12,624
		462,350	451,177
Expenses:			
Salaries and wages		211,192	210,307
Employee benefits		62,325	56,387
Medical staff remuneration		28,279	28,149
Supplies and other		62,028	59,266
Medical and surgical		28,339	27,092
Drugs		25,060	22,354
Specifically funded programs		34,208	28,593
Amortization - equipment		15,896	16,819
	-	467,327	448,967
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses			
from Hospital operations		(4,977)	2,210
		(1,017)	2,210
Amortization - buildings		(10,854)	(10,730)
Amortization - deferred capital contributions for buildings		9,264	9,264
Interest on long-term debt (note 10)		(563)	(461)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses			
before one-time items		(7,130)	283
Working capital relief funding (note 11)		-	19,312
	•	(7.400)	40 505
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	\$	(7,130)	19,595

See accompanying notes to financial statements

Statement of Financial Position

March 31, 2017, with comparative information for 2016 (in thousands of dollars)

		2017	2016
Assets			
Current assets:			
Cash	\$	8,667	-
Accounts receivable (note 2)		32,954	46,276
Inventories		4,947	4,185
Prepayments		7,308	5,128
		53,876	55,589
Restricted assets (note 3)		2,288	2,456
Long-term receivables (note 4)		27,023	16,642
Capital assets (note 5)		352,966	355,824
	\$	436,153	430,511
Liabilities and Net Assets			
Bank indebtedness (note 6)	\$	_	10,374
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (note 7)	Ŧ	68,501	68,272
Current portion of long-term obligations (note 10)		4,343	477
, _ , _, _, _, _, _, _, _, _, _, _, _, _,		72,844	79,123
Deferred contributions (note 8)		945	1,091
Deferred capital contributions (note 9)		279,807	290,054
Long-term obligations (note 10)		76,651	47,207
		430,247	417,475
Net assets		5,906	13,036
Contingencies (note 15)			

See accompanying notes to financial statements

On behalf of the Board:

_____ Chair

Statement of Changes in Net Assets

Year ended March 31, 2017, with comparative information for 2016 (in thousands of dollars)

	 2017	2016
Net assets (deficiency), beginning of year	\$ 13,036	(6,559)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	(7,130)	19,595
Net assets, end of year	\$ 5,906	13,036

See accompanying notes to financial statements

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended March 31, 2017, with comparative information for 2016 (in thousands of dollars)

		2017	2016
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses	\$	(7,130)	19,595
Adjustments for:			
Amortization of capital assets		26,750	27,549
Amortization of deferred capital contributions		(17,127)	(21,888)
Increase (decrease) in accrued benefits obligation		863	(1,270)
		3,356	23,986
Change in non-cash working capital (note 12)		14,477	(26,663)
		17,833	(2,677)
Cash flows from capital activities:			
Additions to capital assets:			
- Care Point project		(6,772)	(3,259)
 parking lot redevelopment project 		(2,741)	(3,716)
- medical learners project		(179)	(922)
- capital expansion project		-	(380)
- equipment		(9,814)	(16,754)
- building		(4,389)	(5,354)
Increase in deferred capital contributions	_	6,881	16,999
		(17,014)	(13,386)
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Increase in long-term receivables		(10,381)	(2,963)
Increase (decrease) in deferred contributions		(146)	63
Increase in long-term obligations		28,581	11,323
		18,054	8,423
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Decrease (increase) in restricted assets		168	(583)
		168	(583)
Net increase (decrease) in cash		19,041	(8,223)
Bank indebtedness, beginning of year		(10,374)	(2,151)
Cash (bank indebtedness), end of year	\$	8,667	(10,374)

See accompanying notes to financial statements

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

Health Sciences North (the "Hospital") was incorporated under the laws of Ontario on June 30, 1997 and is exempt from income taxes under Section 149 of the Income Tax Act.

1. Significant accounting policies:

The financial statements have been prepared by management in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards including the 4200 standards for government not-for-profit organizations.

(a) Revenue recognition:

The Hospital accounts for contributions, which include donations and government grants, under the deferral method of accounting.

Under the Health Insurance Act and Regulations thereto, the Hospital is funded primarily by the Province of Ontario in accordance with budget arrangements established by the Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care (the "MOHLTC") and the North East Local Health Integration Network ("NELHIN"). Operating grants are recorded as revenue in the period to which they relate. Grants approved but not received at the end of an accounting period are accrued. Where a portion of a grant relates to a future period, it is deferred and recognized in the subsequent period.

Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amounts can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Externally restricted contributions are recognized as revenue in the period in which the related expenses are recognized.

Contributions restricted for the purchase of capital assets are deferred and amortized into revenue on the straight-line basis, at rates corresponding to those of the related capital assets.

Revenue from patient and other services is recognized when the service is provided.

(b) Inventories:

Inventories are stated at the lower of average cost and net realizable value. Cost comprises all costs to purchase, convert and any other costs in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(c) Capital assets:

Purchased capital assets are recorded at cost. Assets acquired under capital leases are initially recorded at the present value of the future minimum lease payments and amortized over the useful life of the assets. Minor equipment replacements are expensed in the year of replacement.

Construction in progress is not amortized until construction is complete and the facilities come into use.

Amortization is provided on the straight-line basis at the following range of annual rates:

Buildings and site services	2% - 10%
Furniture and equipment	5% - 20%
Information technology	20% - 33%

In the year of acquisition, amortization is provided at one-half of the rates otherwise charged.

Long-lived assets, including capital assets subject to amortization, are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount to the estimated undiscounted future cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. If the carrying amount of the asset exceeds its estimated future cash flows, an impairment charge is recognized by the amount by which the carrying amount of the asset exceeds the fair value of the asset. When quoted market prices are not available, the Hospital uses the expected future cash flows discounted at a rate commensurate with the risks associated with the recovery of the asset as an estimate of fair value.

Assets to be disposed of would be separately presented in the statement of financial position and reported at the lower of the carrying amount or fair value less costs to sell, and are no longer amortized. The asset and liabilities of a disposed group classified as held for sale would be presented separately in the appropriate asset and liability sections of the statement of financial position.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(d) Related entities:

The notes to financial statements include information of the following entities (note 14):

Health Sciences North Foundation Northern Cancer Foundation Health Sciences North Volunteer Association Sudbury Hospital Services Sudbury Vascular Laboratory Ltd. Health Sciences North Research Institute ("HSNRI") NEO Kids Foundation

The investment in the controlled entity, Sudbury Vascular Laboratory Ltd., is accounted for by the equity method. The other entities are not consolidated.

(e) Employee post-retirement benefits:

The Hospital accrues its obligations for employee benefit plans. The cost of non-pension post-retirement and post-employment benefits earned by employees is actuarially determined using the projected benefit method pro-rated on service and management's best estimate of retirement ages of employees and expected health care costs.

Actuarial gains (losses) on the accrued benefit obligation arise from changes in actuarial assumptions used to determine the accrued benefit obligation. The net accumulated actuarial gains (losses) are amortized over the average remaining service period of active employees. The average remaining service period of the active employees covered by the employee benefit plan is 13 years.

Past service costs arising from plan amendments are recognized immediately in the period the plan amendments occur.

The Hospital is an employer member of the Health Care of Ontario Pension Plan (the "Plan"), which is a multi-employer, defined benefit pension plan. The Hospital has adopted defined contribution plan accounting principles for this Plan because insufficient information is available to apply defined benefit plan accounting principles. The Hospital records as pension expense the current service cost, amortization of past service costs and interest costs related to the future employer contributions to the Plan for past employee service.

(f) Use of estimates:

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the periods specified. Significant items subject to such estimates and assumptions include the carrying amount of capital assets; valuation allowances for receivables, and inventories; valuation of financial instruments; and assets and obligations related to employee future benefits. Actual results could differ from those estimates. These estimates are reviewed periodically, and, as adjustments become necessary, they are reported in earnings in the year in which they become known.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(g) Funding adjustments:

The Hospital receives grants from the NELHIN, MOHLTC and Cancer Care Ontario ("CCO") for specific services. Pursuant to the related agreements, if the Hospital does not meet specified levels of activity, the NELHIN, MOHLTC or CCO are entitled to seek refunds. Should any amounts become refundable, the refunds would be charged to operations in the period in which the refund is determined to be payable. Should programs and activities incur a deficit, the Hospital records any recoveries thereon in the period in which collection is received.

(h) Contributed services:

A substantial number of volunteers contribute a significant amount of their time each year. Given the difficulty of determining the fair market value, contributed services are not recognized in the financial statements.

(i) Financial instruments:

All financial instruments are initially recorded on the statement of financial position at fair value.

All investments, if any, held in equity instruments that trade in an active market are recorded at fair value. Management has elected to record investments at fair value as they are managed and evaluated on a fair value basis. Freestanding derivative instruments that are not equity instruments that are quoted in an active market are subsequently measured at fair value.

Unrealized changes in fair value are recognized in the statement of remeasurement gains and losses until they are realized, when they are transferred to the statement of operations.

Transaction costs incurred on the acquisition of financial instruments measured subsequently at fair value are expensed as incurred.

All financial assets are assessed for impairment on an annual basis. Where a decline in fair value is determined to be other than temporary, the amount of the loss is recognized in the statement of operations and any unrealized gain is adjusted through the statement of remeasurement gains and losses. On sale, the statement of remeasurement gains and losses associated with that instrument are reversed and recognized in the statement of operations.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

2. Accounts receivable:

	2017	2016
NELHIN and MOHLTC	\$ 9,536	27,835
Patients	7,653	6,443
Hospitals and agencies	5,407	4,461
ĊĊŎ ČO	3,639	1,882
Canada Revenue Agency (HST)	1,618	1,870
Current portion of long-term receivables	1,037	701
Other	5,464	4,484
	34,354	47,676
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	(1,400)	(1,400
	\$ 32,954	46,276

3. Restricted assets:

	_	2017	2016
Cash	\$	1,122	1 290
Short-term investments	Ψ	662	1,290 662
hort-term investments IOHLTC receivable		504	504
	\$	2,288	2,456

Restricted assets are restricted for the capital expansion project and medical learners' project.

4. Long-term receivables:

	 2017	2016
Northern Cancer Foundation	\$ 1,726	1,628
City of Greater Sudbury	3,966	4,464
HSNRI	22,368	11,251
	28,060	17,343
Less current portion	(1,037)	(701)
	\$ 27,023	16,642

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

5. Capital assets:

			2017
	Cost	Accumulated Amortization	Net book Value
Property	\$ 3,767	-	3,767
Buildings and site services	135,319	78,546	56,773
Furniture and equipment	124,739	97,165	27,574
Information technology	65,694	48,052	17,642
Assets under capital leases	5,133	3,645	1,488
Capital project - building	287,863	60,224	227,639
Capital project - equipment	49,080	45,500	3,580
Projects in progress	14,503	_	14,503
	\$ 686,098	333,132	352,966

			2016
	Cost	Accumulated Amortization	Net book Value
Property	\$ 3,767	_	3,767
Buildings and site services	123,221	74,874	48,347
Furniture and equipment	116,831	89,000	27,831
Information technology	62,113	42,493	19,620
Assets under capital leases	5,133	3,301	1,832
Capital project - building	287,862	53,041	234,821
Capital project - equipment	49,080	43,667	5,413
Projects in progress	14,193	-	14,193
	\$ 662,200	306,376	355,824

6. Bank indebtedness:

 2016
10,374
-

The Hospital has arranged for credit facilities which include a demand operating line to \$40 million. The facilities bear interest at banker's prime rate less 0.25% (2016 - prime rate less 0.25%).

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

7. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities:

	2017	2016
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities:		
- operating	\$ 32,721	23,616
- capital	728	3,835
- NELHIN and MOHLTC	4,600	2,888
Payroll accruals:		
- salaries and wages	7,949	15,899
- vacation pay	15,407	15,066
- sick leave	276	347
Deferred revenue	 6,820	6,621
	\$ 68,501	68,272

8. Deferred contributions:

Deferred contributions represent unspent externally restricted grants for research and other purposes. The changes in the deferred contributions balance are as follows:

Balance, end of year	\$ 945	1,091
Contributions received Amounts taken to revenue	163 (309)	320 (257
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 1,091	1,028
	2017	2016

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

9. Deferred capital contributions:

Deferred capital contributions represent the unamortized and unspent balances of donations and grants restricted for capital asset acquisitions. Details of the continuity of these funds are as follows:

		2017	2016
Balance, beginning of year	\$	290,054	294,943
Additional contributions			
Equipment and buildings:			
NELHIN and MOHLTC		1,954	659
CCO		4,172	10,263
eHealth Ontario	\$ 290,054 1,954 4,172 - 151 100 322 6,699 - 186 186 6,885 (17,132)		99
Northern Cancer Foundation		151	271
Health Sciences North Foundation		100	635
Other			519
		6,699	12,446
Capital expansion projects:			
MOHLTC – Phase 2 capital expansion project		-	4,345
City of Greater Sudbury		186	208
		186	4,553
		6,885	16,999
Less amounts amortized to revenue		(17,132)	(21,888
Balance, end of year	\$	279,807	290,054

The balance of unamortized and unspent funds consists of the following:

	2017	2016
Unamortized	\$ 276,772	286,836
Unspent:		
Equipment	985	1,000
Capital Project	928	928
Medical Learners Capital project	1,122	1,290
	3,035	3,218
	\$ 279,807	290,054

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

10. Long-term obligations:

2017	2016
\$ 23,638 56,460 896	22,775 23,800 1,109
80,994 (4,343)	47,684 (477
\$ 76,651	47,207
\$	\$ 23,638 56,460 896 80,994 (4,343)

(a) Employee post-retirement benefits:

The Hospital sponsors a post-retirement defined benefit plan for medical, life insurance and dental benefits for substantially all unionized full time employees with various cost-sharing arrangements as determined by their collective agreements. The most recent valuation of the employee future benefits was completed as at April 1, 2015. The next full valuation of the plan will be as of April 1, 2018.

The accrued benefit obligation is recorded in the financial statements as follows:

	2017	2016
Accrued benefit obligation, beginning of year	\$ 22,775	24,045
Add: Benefit costs	2,266	2,191
	25,041	26,236
Less: Benefit contributions	(1,403)	(1,356)
Adjustment to actuarial valuation	-	(2,105)
Balance, end of year	\$ 23,638	22,775

Similar to most post-employment benefit plans (other than pension) in Canada, the Hospital's plan is not pre-funded, resulting in a plan deficit equal to the accrued benefit obligation.

The significant actuarial assumptions adopted in measuring the Hospital's accrued benefit obligations are as follows:

	2017	2016
Discount rate	3.00%	3.00%
Dental cost trend rates	3.00%	3.00%
Extended health care trend rates	6.25%	6.25%

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

10. Long-term obligations (continued):

(b) Long-term debt:

Long-term debt consists of:

- (i) Demand non-revolving loan to \$34,000 to finance the Care Point project. The loan bears interest at a rate of prime less 0.25% and requires interest only payments until completion of the project. As at March 31, 2017, \$10,656 has been drawn on this facility. Repayments are expected to commence in April 2018.
- (ii) Demand non-revolving loan to \$27,000 to finance advances made to HSNRI. The loan bears interest at a rate of prime less 0.25% and requires interest only payments until March 2018, and principal and interest payments for the subsequent seven years to provide full repayment of the total amount outstanding by March 2025. As at March 31, 2017, \$23,048 (2016 \$10,600) has been drawn on this facility. The repayment of this loan parallels the terms and conditions of the long-term receivable from HSNRI (see note 4).
- (iii) Demand revolving loan to \$26,500 to finance capital expenditures, including completion of the parking lot improvements in the amount of \$12,000. The loan bears interest at a rate of prime less 0.25%. As at March 31, 2017, \$11,016 (2016 - \$8,700) has been drawn on this facility to finance parking lot improvements of a total of \$22,756 (2016 -\$10,500) drawn on the facility.

2018	\$ 4,124
2019	8,510
2020	7,896
2021	5,173
2022	5,173
Thereafter	25,584
	\$ 56,460

Principal repayments of long-term debt are as follows:

(c) The Hospital has entered into a six year capital lease for equipment ending February 2021 blended monthly lease payments of \$20 and an annual interest rate of 2.85%.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

11. Working capital relief funding:

In March 2014, the Hospital entered into a Working Funds Agreement with the MOHLTC through the NELHIN whereby the MOHLTC has committed \$57,936 in one-time funding in three equal annual instalments of \$19,312 per year starting in fiscal 2014 and ending in fiscal 2016. The purpose of the agreement is to improve the Hospital's adjusted working funds deficit position.

The Hospital is eligible to receive these funds provided that it meets certain conditions. The conditions of the agreement are in force until March 31, 2018 when the Hospital's adjusted working funds balance is expected to reach a balanced position.

12. Change in non-cash working capital:

	2017	2016
Accounts receivable	\$ 13,323	(23,492)
Inventories	(762)	17
Prepayments	(2,180)	(525)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	230	(2,933)
Current portion of long-term obligation	3,866	270
	\$ 14,477	(26,663)

13. Pension plan:

Substantially all of the employees of the Hospital are members of the Plan which is a multiemployer defined benefit plan. Contributions to the Plan made during the year on behalf of employees amounted to \$20,548 (2016 - \$19,857) and are included in employee benefits in the statement of operations.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

14. Other entities:

This section addresses disclosure requirements regarding the Hospital's relationships with related entities. The relationship can be one of economic interest, significant influence, joint control or control.

(a) Foundations and Volunteer Association:

The Hospital has an economic interest in the Health Sciences North Foundation. The Health Sciences North Foundation was created for the purpose of promoting and participating in fundraising programs in order to raise money for capital projects and to assist in undertaking all phases of medical research. At March 31, 2017, the amount owing to the Hospital from the Foundation was \$807 (2016 - \$815). During the year, the Hospital received donations amounting to \$901 (2016 - \$1,445) from the Health Sciences North Foundation.

The Hospital has an economic interest in the Northern Cancer Foundation. The Northern Cancer Foundation was created for the purpose of promoting and participating in fundraising activities throughout the northeastern Ontario region to support cancer research and cancer care programs of the Northeast Cancer Program. At March 31, 2017, the amount owing to the Hospital from the Foundation was \$52 (2016 - \$173).

The Hospital has an economic interest in the Health Sciences North Volunteer Association. The Health Sciences North Volunteer Association was created for the purpose of promoting and participating in fundraising activities in order to raise money for capital equipment, health related community projects and volunteer activities. At March 31, 2017, the amount owing to the Hospital from the Association was \$1 (2016 - \$44).

The Hospital has an economic interest in the NEO Kids Foundation. The NEO Kids Foundation was created for the purpose of promoting and participating in fundraising activities to raise money to support services, equipment, and research for young patients. As at March 31, 2017, the amount owing to the Hospital from the Foundation was \$601 (2016 - \$Nil).

(b) Sudbury Hospital Services:

Sudbury Hospital Services was created to provide laundry services to the Hospital based on rates reflecting the costs, expenses and disbursements incurred by them in the normal course of business. The Hospital has significant influence in Sudbury Hospital Services. During the year, the Hospital purchased \$5,771 (2016 - \$5,992) in laundry, ware-washing and transport services from Sudbury Hospital Services. At March 31, 2017, the amount owing to Sudbury Hospital Services was \$467 (2016 - \$876).

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

14. Other entities (continued):

(c) Sudbury Vascular Laboratory Ltd.:

Sudbury Vascular Laboratory Ltd. was created to operate a vascular laboratory. The Hospital controls Sudbury Vascular Laboratory Ltd. As at March 31, 2017, Sudbury Vascular Laboratory Ltd. had total amounts owing to the Hospital of \$120 (2016 - \$71).

Pertinent summary financial information of Sudbury Vascular Laboratory Ltd. is as follows:

	Sudbu	Sudbury Vascular Laboratory Ltd		
		2016	2015	
Financial position:				
Total assets	\$	597	832	
Total liabilities	\$	330	286	
Net assets		267	546	
	\$	597	832	
Results of operations:				
Total revenue	\$	1,490	1,571	
Total expenses Income taxes		(1,753) (15)	(1,778) (2)	
Deficiency of revenue over expenses	\$	(278)	(209)	
Cash flows:				
Cash from operations Cash from financing and investing activities	\$	(181) 38	(135) 38	
Decrease in cash	\$	(143)	(97)	

Financial information for 2017 was not available at the time of the audit report date.

(d) Health Sciences North Research Institute:

HSNRI was created on April 1, 2012 to establish a center of excellence in research, education, and training related to health and healthcare delivery. The Hospital has significant influence over HSNRI, a tax-exempt entity without share capital. As at March 31, 2017, HSNRI had total amounts owing to the Hospital of \$21,875 (2016 - \$10,452).

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2017 (In thousands of dollars)

15. Contingencies:

(a) Legal matters and litigation:

The Hospital is involved in certain legal matters and litigation, the outcomes of which are not presently determinable. The loss, if any, from these contingencies will be accounted for in the periods in which the matters are resolved. Management is of the opinion that these matters are mitigated by adequate insurance coverage.

(b) Employment matters:

During the normal course of operation, the Hospital is involved in certain employment related negotiations and has recorded accruals based on management's estimate of potential settlement amounts where these amounts are reasonably determinable.

16. Financial risks and concentration of credit risk:

(a) Credit risk:

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty may default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss. The Hospital is exposed to credit risk with respect to accounts receivable and other investments.

The Hospital assesses, on a continuous basis, accounts receivable and provides for any amounts that are not collectible in the allowance for doubtful accounts. The maximum exposure to credit risk of the Hospital at March 31, 2017 is the carrying value of these assets.

Management considers credit risk to be minimal as most of the accounts receivable balance is collected in a timely fashion.

The Hospital follows an investment policy approved by the Board of Directors. The maximum exposure to credit risk of the Hospital at March 31, 2017 is the carrying value of these assets.

There have been no significant changes to the credit risk exposure from 2016.

(b) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Hospital will be unable to fulfill its obligations on a timely basis or at a reasonable cost. The Hospital manages its liquidity risk by monitoring its operating requirements. The Hospital prepares budget and cash forecasts to ensure it has sufficient funds to fulfill its obligations.

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are generally due within 60 days of the date of an invoice.

There have been no significant changes to the liquidity risk exposure from 2016.

17. Comparative information:

Certain comparative information has been reclassified from those previously presented to conform to the presentation of the 2017 financial statements.